



**RAMADHAN 1445/2024**

**GROUP A**

**COURSE AND ACTIVITY BOOK**



# Roots of religion

(اصولِ دین)

There are five roots of religion

- One – Oneness of God. (Tawheed)
- Two – Justice (Adalat)
- Three – Prophethood (Nubuwwat)
- Four – Vicegerency (Imamat)
- Five – Day of Judgement (Qayamat)

## **Oneness of God (Tawheed)**

Means God is one and he has no partner

## **Justice (Adalat)**

Means God is Just

## **Prophethood (Nubuwwat)**

Means God sent down 124,000 messengers for our guidance among them first is Hazrat Adam (a.s.) and last is our Prophet Hazrat Muhammad Mustafa (peace be upon him and his progeny)

## **Vicegerency (Imamat)**

Means after the last prophet God sent down twelve vicegerents for our guidance.

*Vicegerents*

*Protect the religion of Islam.*

## **Day of Judgement (Qayamat)**

Means that day when God will reward good people and punish bad people.

## Kalma

لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا اللَّهُ  
مُحَمَّدٌ رَّسُولُ اللَّهِ  
عَلِيٌّ وَ لِِّي اللَّهِ  
وَ خَلِيفَتُهُ بِأَفْصَلِ  
وَ صِيٌّ رَّسُولِ اللَّهِ

Translation

There is no God except Allah

Muhammad (s.a.w.a.) is the messenger of Allah

Hazrat Ali (a.s.) is the most intimate friend of God.

(Ali (a.s.) is the vicegerent of the messenger of Allah (s.a.w.a.)

And is the successor of the Messenger of Allah (s.a.w.a.) without any gap.

## Names of Panjetan

1. Hazrat Mohammad al Mustafa (s.a.w.a.),
2. Hazrat Imam Ali (a.s.)
3. Hazrat Bibi Fatema Zahra (s.a.)
4. Hazrat Imam Hasan (a.s.).
5. Hazrat Imam Husain (a.s.)

# Our last Prophet (s.a.w.a.)

**Question:** What is the name of our last Prophet (s.a.w.a.)?

**Answer:** The name of our last Prophet (s.a.w.a.) is Hazrat Mohammed Mustafa (s.a.w.a.).

**Question:** When and where our last Prophet (s.a.w.a.) was born?

**Answer:** Our Prophet (s.a.w.a.) was born on 17th Rabi-ul-Awwal, year 1 aam-ul-feel in the Glorious City of Mecca.

**Question:** What was the name of the father and mother of our Prophet (s.a.w.a.)?

**Answer:** The name of the father of our Prophet (s.a.w.a.) was Hazrat Abdullah and the name of his mother was Bibi Aamna.

**Question:** What are the famous titles of our Prophet (s.a.w.a.)?

**Answer:** The famous titles of our Prophet (s.a.w.a.) are custodian (Ameen) and truthful (Sadiq).

**Question:** What is the meaning of Ameen and Sadiq?

**Answer:** Ameen means protector of other's things and Sadiq means one who speaks truth.

**Question:** At what age our Prophet (s.a.w.a.) announced his prophethood?

**Answer:** Our Prophet (s.a.w.a.) announced his prophethood at the age of fourty.

**Question:** When and where our Prophet (s.a.w.a.) died?

**Answer:** Our Prophet (s.a.w.a.) died on 28 Safar, 11 Hijri at Madina-e-Munawwara.

**Question:** Where is the auspicious tomb of our Prophet (s.a.w.a.)?

**Answer:** The auspicious tomb of our Prophet (s.a.w.a.) is at Madina-e-Munawwara.

**Question:** What should we do when we hear or speak the name of our Prophet (s.a.w.a.)?

**Answer:** When we hear or call the name of our Prophet (s.a.w.a.) we should recite 'May God bestow peace on Mohammed and his progeny' (Durood / Salwat).

# Vicegerency of Prophet (Imamat)

Hazrat Mohammed Mustafa (s.a.) is the last prophet of God

No Prophet will come after him. After the last prophet God appointed vicegerents (Imam) for our guidance and for the protection of the religion of Islam. The number of vicegerents is twelve and they are infallible like prophet.

# Day of Judgement (Qayamat)

One day the whole world will be destroyed. After that God will resurrect all human beings and they will be accounted for their deeds in the world. People who have done good deeds will enter heaven and those who have done bad deeds will be sent to hell. This day is called doomsday.

Imam Mohammad Baqir (a.s.) has said

"On day of Judgement the first question will be asked about prayers Namaz."

# Good Student

Imran studies in second standard. He is a good student. His habit is that daily before going to sleep he keeps his books and notebooks in his bag according to the time-table of the next day. He goes to sleep early at night and hence rises early in the morning. In the morning first he greets and says Salaams to his parents. Then he performs ablution (wuzoo) and prays. After finishing prayers, he brushes his teeth then bathes and after bathing wears clean clothes. He always reaches school on the right time. He immensely respects the teachers. Listens to their talk attentively and also remembers them. He is affectionate towards his friends. Never quarrels with them during study and play and does not pick their things without permission. After the school is over, he goes to his house straight. Reaching home, he necessarily wishes his parents. He also respects all the members of his family. Does his homework punctually. Imran is very careful about cleanliness. His nails are always clean and he never lets his clothes to be dirty. Daily in the evening he goes to mosque with his father for prayers.

Because of these good habits Imran's parents, teachers and friends are very happy with him and God too is happy with Imran.

## Akhlaq Chapter 12

### ISRAF:

**Allah tells us in the Holy Qur'an, ".....eat and drink, but waste not by excess; for Allah does not love the wasters."**

The above verse tells us that we are allowed to have nice things but not so much that it is wasteful.

If Allah has blessed us with something (e.g. wealth) we are allowed to enjoy it but at the same time we should think of others who are not as fortunate and help them.

Allah does not like for you to buy something that you will not use or need.

You should never buy things to make yourself look better than someone or to make someone feel small.

You should be careful not to do israf with anything:

- Your clothes
- Your books
- Your toys
- Your food

Sometimes when we see our favourite food on the table we put lots of it in our plate but then we cannot finish it.

We should never do this but instead we should take a little, eat it and then take some more if we are still hungry.

You should always think of others who have not got as much as you and should never waste what Allah has given you, but instead use it and share it with others.

Now think for a minute of other things that we should not do israf of.

### **DID ANYONE THINK OF TIME?**

We should never waste our time. Allah has given us time and we should not waste it by doing things that are not important.

**E.g.: think about your 3<sup>rd</sup> birthday- do you remember it? The time of your 3<sup>rd</sup> birthday will never come back again.**

This shows us we must not waste our time but instead should do useful things with it.

**WORKSHEET ISRAF:**

Israf is not just with food, but also with other things. Draw 4 things that we should not do Israf of:

**E.g.: we should not waste our whole day by just sleeping:**



# Cleanliness

Islam has laid much emphasis on living clean. God Almighty likes cleanliness and purity.

Our Prophet (s.a.w.a.) says:

“Cleanliness is half the faith”

We must always remain clean and tidy. Keep our body clean, comb our hairs, cut nails if they grow, wash hands before and after taking meals and keep those things clean and tidy which are of our use.

Dirty and rotten things of market are harmful for our health. Hence, we should avoid such things. The person who does not keep clean his body, clothes and other things is often sick. God, Prophet (s.a.w.a.) and Imams (a.s.) too does not like such a person.

## Sura-e-Kausar



بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ  
إِنَّا أَعْطَيْنَاكَ الْكَوْثَرَ ۝ (1) فَصَلِّ لِرَبِّكَ وَأَنْحَرْ ۝ (2)  
إِنَّ شَانِئَكَ هُوَ الْأَبْتَرُ ۝ (3)

In the name of Allah the Most Beneficent the Most Merciful.

- (1) (Oh Prophet (s.a.w.a.))! We have bestowed upon you abundant virtue.
- (2) So worship your Lord and make sacrificial offerings.
- (3) Surely your enemy will himself remain childless.



# IMAM MEHDI (A.J.T.F.)

- IMAM MEHDI (A.J.T.F.) IS OUR 12<sup>TH</sup> IMAM
- HIS FATHER NAME IS IMAM HASAN ASKARI (A.S.)
- HIS MOTHER NAME IS BIBI NARJIS KHATOON (S.A.)
- HIS KNOWN TITLES ARE SAHIB UZ ZAMAN & AL-QAYAM
- HE WAS BORN ON 15<sup>TH</sup> SHABAN 255 HIJRI IN SAMARRA, IRAQ.
- OUR IMAM IS ALIVE AND WE ALL ARE WAITING FOR HIS ZAHOOR.
- WE ALL SHOULD ALWAYS PRAY FOR HIS SAFETY AND EARLY ZAHOOR.
- WHENEVER WE HEAR OR SAY HIS NAME WE SHOULD ALWAYS STAND UP, KEEP OUR HAND ON OUR HEAD AND BOW OUR HEAD TO SHOW RESPECT TOWARDS HIM.